

# Presentation Skills for Interview

## Excel Staff Development Program Careers Day

Dr Susan Black

Careers Advisor for researchers

11<sup>th</sup> March 2024



# Presentation skills for interview



The ability to prepare compelling narratives that can communicate complex ideas to a variety of audience is a sought-after skill. As a result, many recruiters ask job candidates to deliver presentations as part of the selection process.

Interview presentations are often time constrained, testing not only your presentation style, delivery and content but also your ability to tell a compelling story.

How can I deliver effective presentations in an interview?





# Plan for the session



1. What are the panel looking for?
2. Presentation structures
3. Crafting an engaging story
4. Open the floor for questions
5. Wrap up and signposting

[www.careers.ox.ac.uk](http://www.careers.ox.ac.uk)



# What are they looking for?



- Technical knowledge
  - Content creativity
  - Ability to convey complex concepts
  - Accuracy of thinking and ability to construct an argument
  - Coherence of ideas
  - Clarity of organisation during your presentation
  - Delivery style
  - Rapport building with an audience
  - Time Management
  - Ability to follow instructions
  - Effectiveness of verbal communication and presentation skills
- 
- Job specific skill, deliver part of a lecture/workshop etc.





# What am I being asked to do?



What is the brief?

*- topic, length, time, objective or task*

Who are the audience?

*- number, expertise, interests, genuine or actors?*



# Presentation Structures



## Demonstration

- Explain why the product is valuable.
- Describe why the product is necessary.
- Explain what problems it can solve for the audience.
- Demonstrate the product to support what you've been saying.
- Make suggestions of other things it can do to make the audience curious.

# Presentation Structures



## Problem-solution

- Briefly frame the issue.
- Go into the issue in detail showing why it 's such a problem. Use logos and pathos for this – the logical and emotional appeals.
- Provide the solution and explain why this would also help the audience.
- Call to action – something you want the audience to do which is straightforward and pertinent to the solution.

# Presentation Structures



You could plan your presentation along the following "A-B-C" lines

- A - Introduction - Bullet point what you're going to tell cover in your presentation
- B - Content - tell them
- C - Summary - tell them what you've told them and the key take away points.



# Presentation Structures



## SCQA framework

Situation

Complication

Question



Cover in the introductory slide

Answer

Cover in the remaining slides



# Engaging openings



1. A question: “How many of you are comfortable giving presentations? How about giving them as part of an interview? Why does it make a difference?”
2. Provocative statement: “More job opportunities are lost on the back of poor preparation than lack of skill or fit.”
3. Start with a story: “What is your career story? *Past, present, future.*”

# Crafting an engaging story



Choose a clear meaningful title

Reduce the key messages to as few as needed to convey the concepts

Avoid overly complex details or slides

Consider if your current organisation slides are appropriate, a neutral clean theme can be more impactful.

Ask a non-specialists to listen to the talk to avoid assumption of knowledge

# Questions



At the end of your presentation, it's often a good idea to ask if the audience have any questions.

- Thank the questioner
- Repeat the question for the rest of the audience (clarify at this point if you are unsure of what you are being asked)
- Answer the question to the group
- Check with the questioner that they are satisfied
- Thank them again

# When things go wrong



## Technical issues

- Have multiple sources of your presentation .
- Check ahead of time the technical requirements.

## Your mind goes blank

- Try not to panic. sip, breathe and try
- Try repeating the last point you made as saying it out loud could spark your memory
- Acknowledge the occurrence and start from the next point or slide

## You are asked a question that you don't know how to respond to

- Clarify the question in case you misunderstood
- If you understand the question but are not sure of the answer, then admit that you don't have the full answer, provide what information you do have, and offer to come back to them at a later date with a complete answer.



# Easy mistakes to make

- Playing it safe
- Preparing too much material / Going over time
- Speaking with low energy
- Rushing
- Not preparing enough
- Using small scale movements and gestures
- Data centric presentations
- Not practicing enough



# Summary



- Stick to the brief, particularly timing and content
- Anticipate your audience: what disciplines/interests in the panel?
- Have a clear structure
  - Begin with a simple outline of what your research is asking and why it matters (elevator pitch)
  - “Today I will focus on three areas, first... second... and finally....”
  - Use your hands helpfully
  - Practice well beforehand
- Speak clearly and engage **everyone** in the audience
  - Consider taking a highly visual 1-page handout (or models) for non-specialists in your audience
- Plan audio-visuals in advance; check videos work on the day
- Thank the audience
- Invite questions



# Careers Support at Oxford



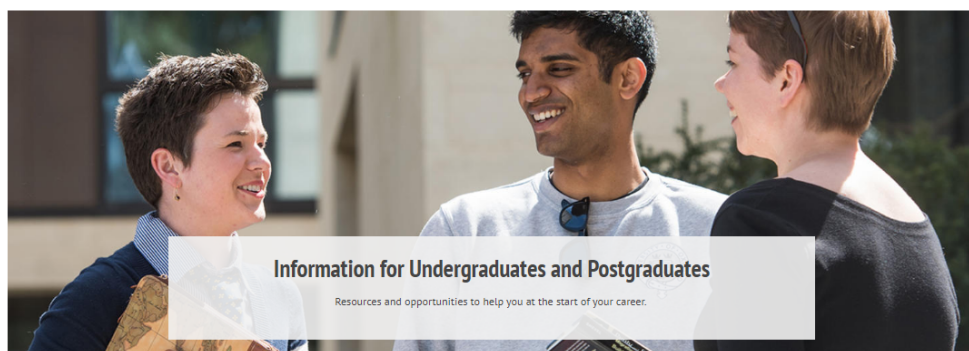
## Students

**Popular links**

- > CVs
- > Cover Letters
- > Sectors & Occupations
- > See an Adviser
- > Internships
- > Build Skills
- > Careers Fairs
- > News
- > CareerConnect

**Contact us**

hello@careers.ox.ac.uk  
+44 (0)1865 274646



Alongside your study, you will likely explore your career options, including further study. Our career resources are for everyone considering what to do at the end of their current course and looking for career-enhancing activities to explore while at Oxford. We are here to support you regardless of how well developed (or not) your career plans are. Use our resources to help you develop and explore ideas, to sharpen career objectives and add polish to applications.

Without considering your destination it is difficult to establish a purposeful direction of travel. Consider the following questions about your possible next steps and mark where you are in the career-planning process. How clear are your ideas? How well do you understand your core interests and motivations? And, do you have sufficient understanding and experience to make a sound decision?

<p><b>Jonathan Black</b> Jonathan is the Director of The Careers Service. He also coaches students one-to-one with careers advice, runs...</p>	<p><b>Abby Evans</b> Abby has a focus on careers in science, engineering &amp; tech, academia &amp; education and leads on postgraduate...</p>	<p><b>Niamh Walsh</b> Careers adviser with experience in the field of diplomacy, human rights and international organisations</p>	<p><b>Callum Buchanan</b> Callum is the careers lead for Creative Careers and Disability careers support. Callum also has a focus on Banking...</p>	<p><b>Chris Jeffs</b> Chris currently provides support for students at all stages, with a focus on PhD students.</p>	<p><b>Claire Chesworth</b> With a focus on careers in science, health &amp; social care, Claire manages the insight into Medicine and the...</p>
<p><b>Damilola Odumayo</b> Damilola worked as a graduate and experienced hire recruiter in Law, International Development and Management Consultancy...</p>	<p><b>Hugh Nicholson-Lailey</b> Hugh can advise on careers in: Finance, Government and Public Sector, HR and Recruitment, Management Consultancy...</p>	<p><b>Josephine Allen</b> Jo supports students interested in International &amp; Policy, Business, Finance, Management Consultancy, and Education...</p>	<p><b>Julia Sadler</b> Julia worked in publishing for 20 years as a commissioning editor, managing editor and publishing manager in the...</p>	<p><b>Juliet Tomlinson</b> Juliet has a focus on careers in the legal sector and in supporting both law and non law students</p>	<p><b>Mike Moss</b> Scientific and Industrial Research &amp; Development, Engineering, Innovation, Marketing, Advertising, Market Research...</p>

## All Staff

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

ADMISSIONS RESEARCH NEWS & EVENTS ABOUT

### People and Organisational Development

Courses and learning resources Developing myself Developing others PDR and CDR More about POD

Home > Developing myself

### Developing myself

Development in my current role, for my next role, DIY personal development and information for new employees

## Careers Club Launching 20<sup>th</sup> March

this series will include monthly online and face to face sessions to further 'Inspire and Equip Professional Services Staff to Develop their Careers' plus a new area of the POD website dedicated to career development. We expect to support some 600 staff through these sessions per year.

[Register for the launch](#)

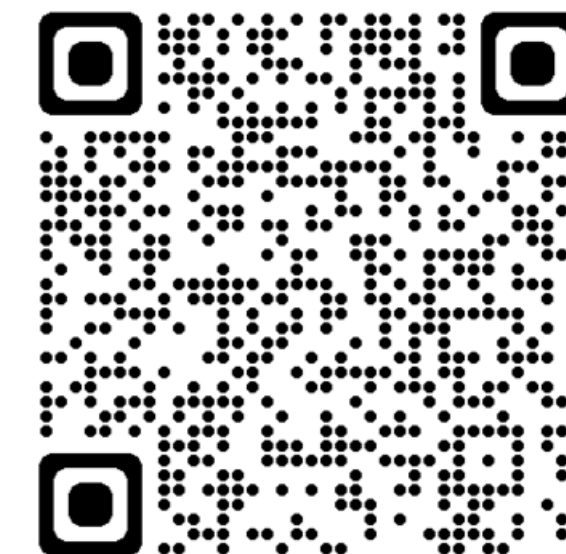
## Fixed Term Research Staff



Dr Susan Black



Dr Anne Wolfes



# 1:1 Careers Appointments



We offer:

- Free 20/30 min confidential sessions online (in-person on request)
- Have appointments at a variety of times and days in the working week
- Book up to 1 appointment per week
- ***80% researchers have 2 or more appointments***
- Discuss any aspect of your career



Supported career exploration, networking, job applications, feedback on CVs, cover letters, etc.

Mock interviews, negotiating a job offer, identifying transferable skills, strategies for academic career progression, strategies for career development, signposting for development opportunities

Anything else that's career-related!

